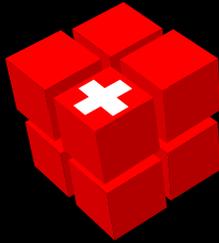
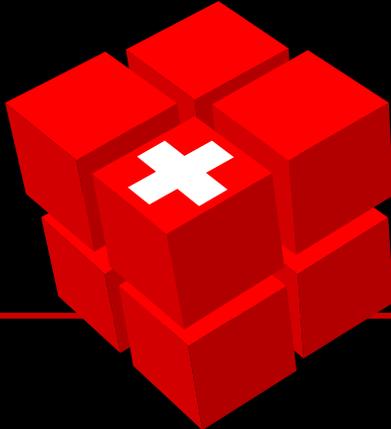
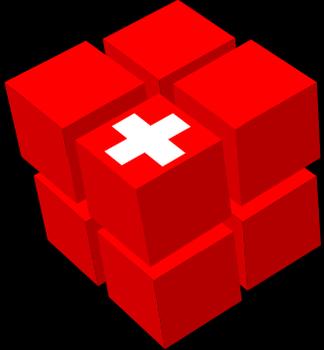


---

---



# EMPA News



GD-MS activities at lake Thun, CH







# Pulsed rf-gd-TofMS

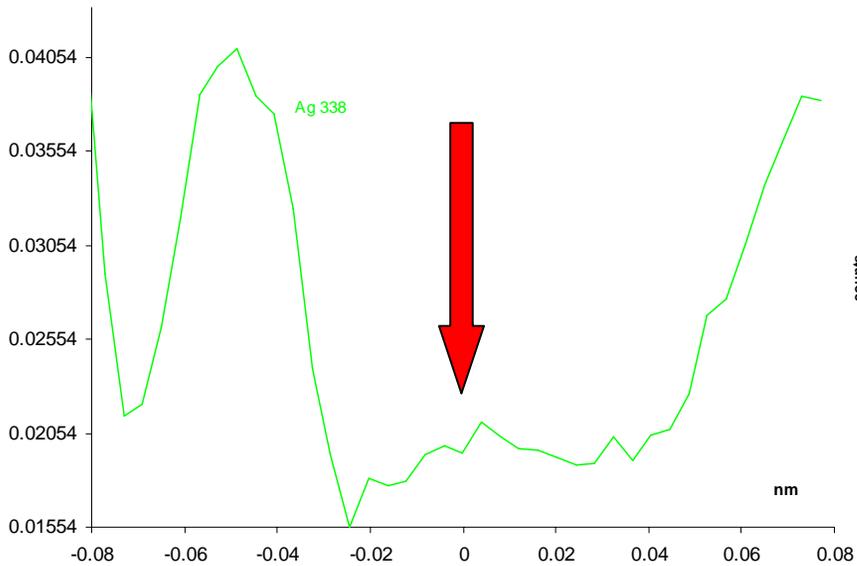
---

- MS complementary information
  - Better detection limits
  - Molecular information
- TOFMS
  - Simultaneous
  - Large mass range  $m/z > 1000$
  - Mass resolution
  - price
- Glow Discharge
  - Fast
  - Versatile
  - Quantification
  - « Easy to use »
  - Surface and interface
- Radio Frequency
  - Non-conductors
- Pulsed
  - Hard and soft ionisation

# OES versus MS

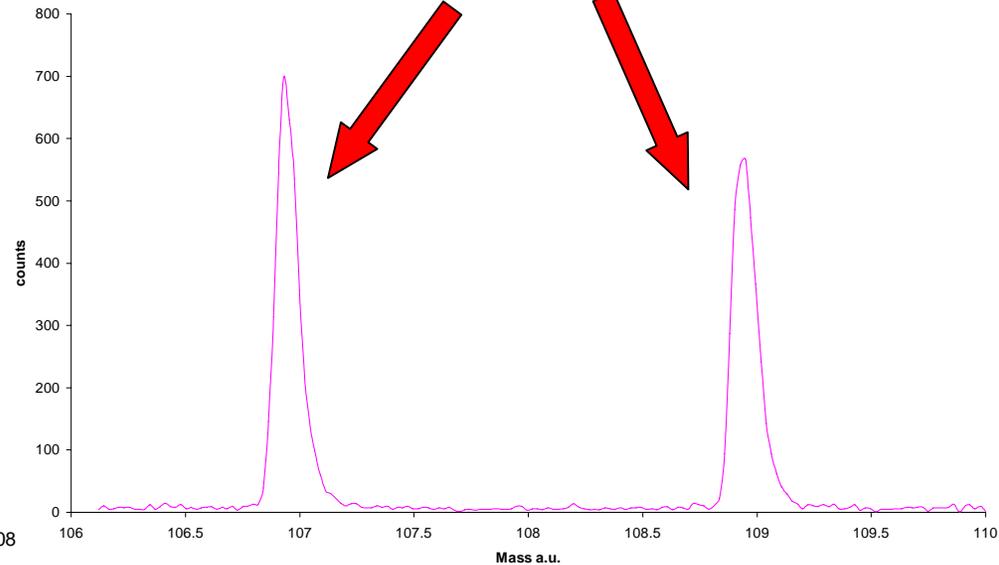
GD-OES, spectral scan  
around 338 nm

8ppm Ag



GD-MS, mass spectrum

8ppm Ag  
(Isotopes 107 and 109)

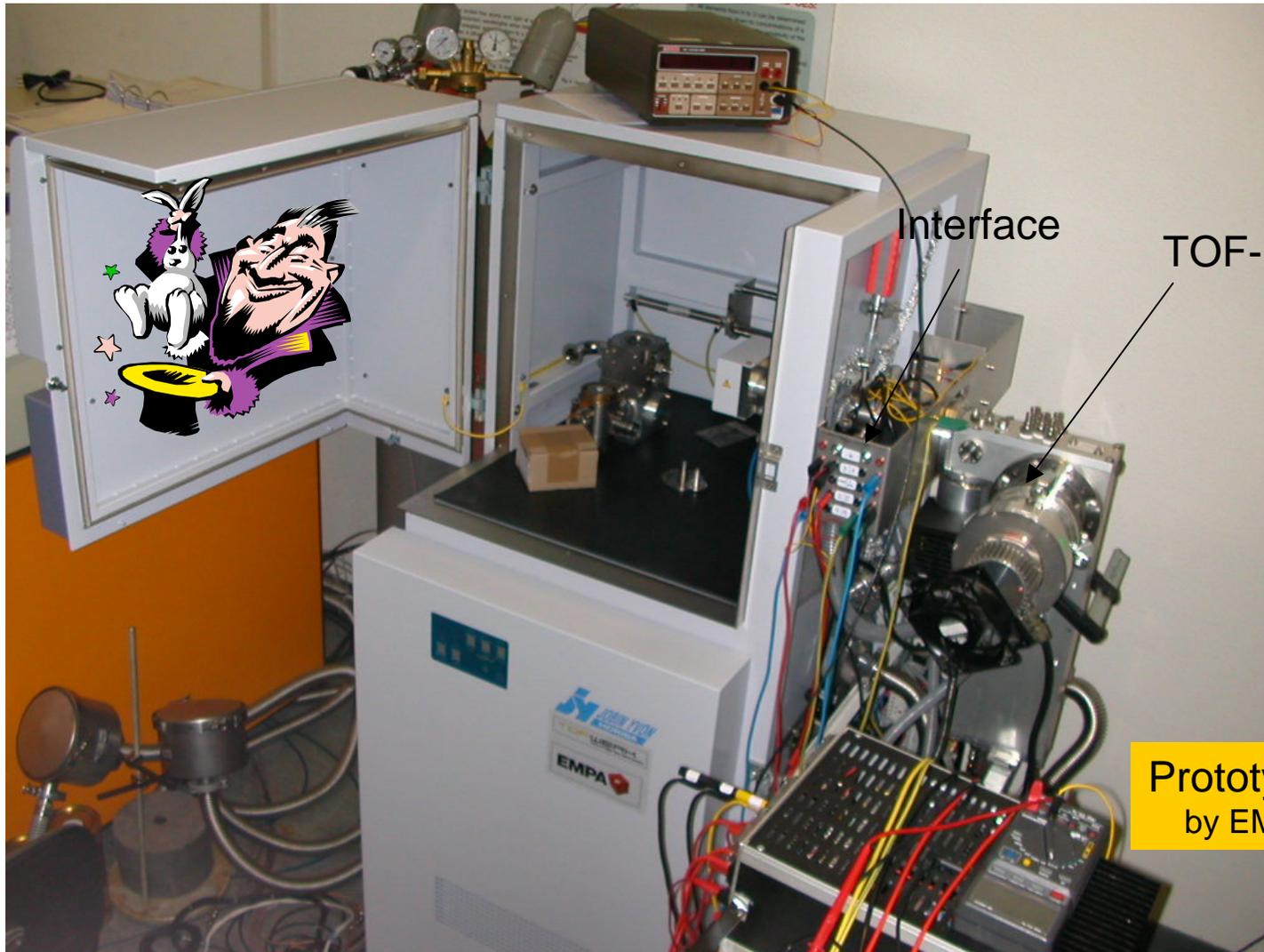


The BEC for Ag in Cu is 60ppm



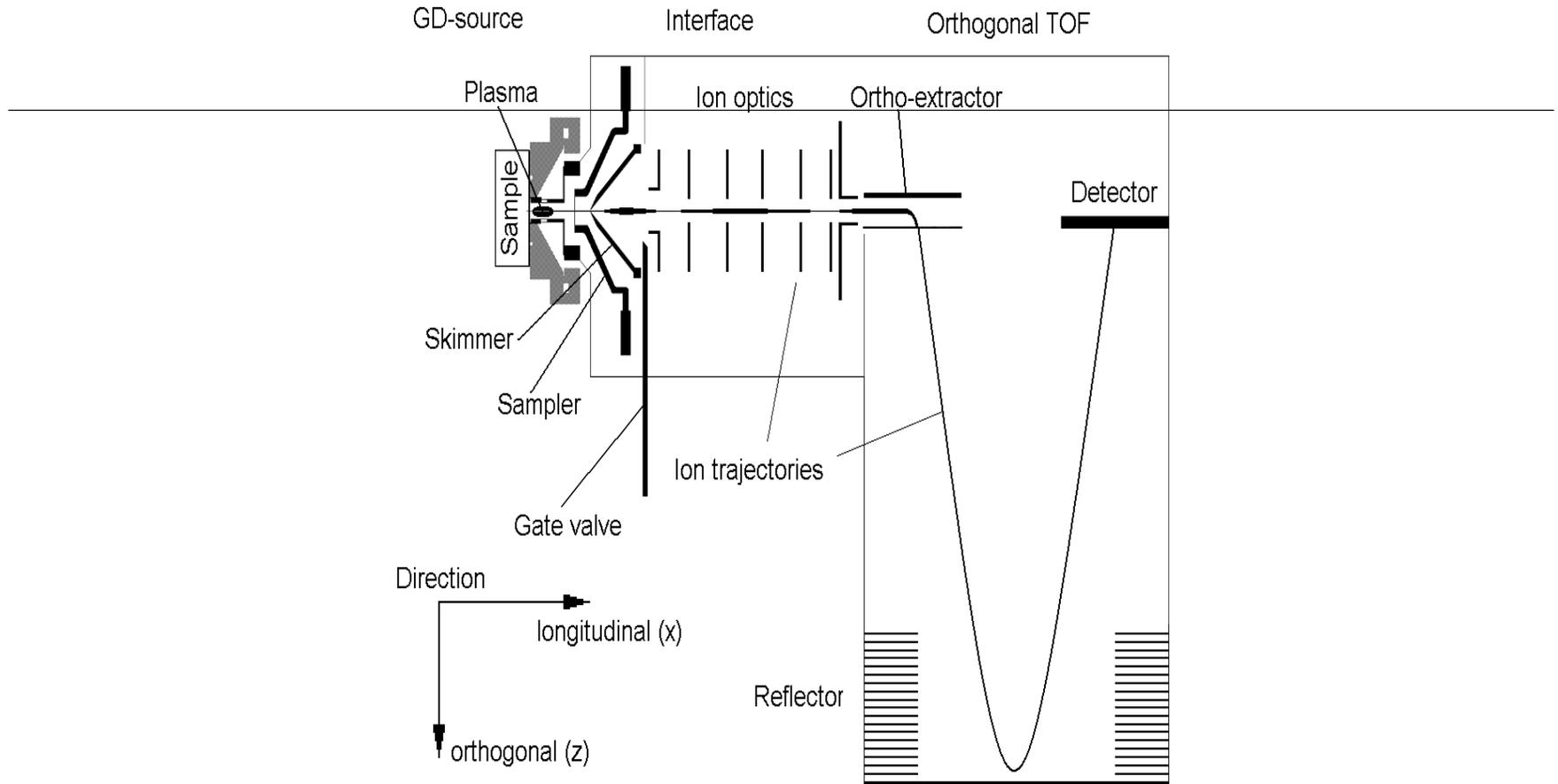
Accumulated mass spectra for 100s acquisition time

# 1st Prototype



Prototype GD-TOF  
by EMPA / Tofwerk

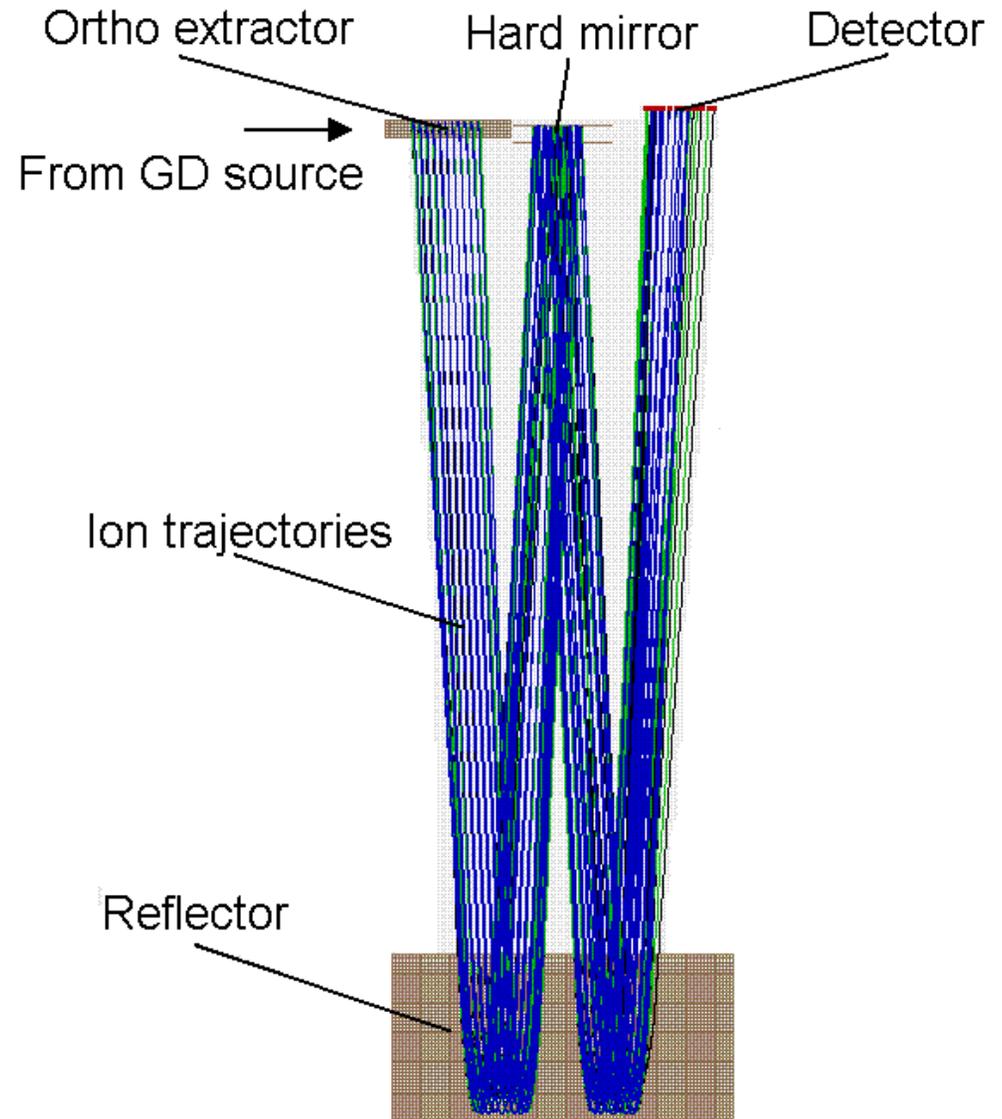
# Current Status: Schematics V-mode



# W-ToF

---

Mass resolution  
 $m/dm = 6000$   
Sufficient for  
most applications



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Proto type

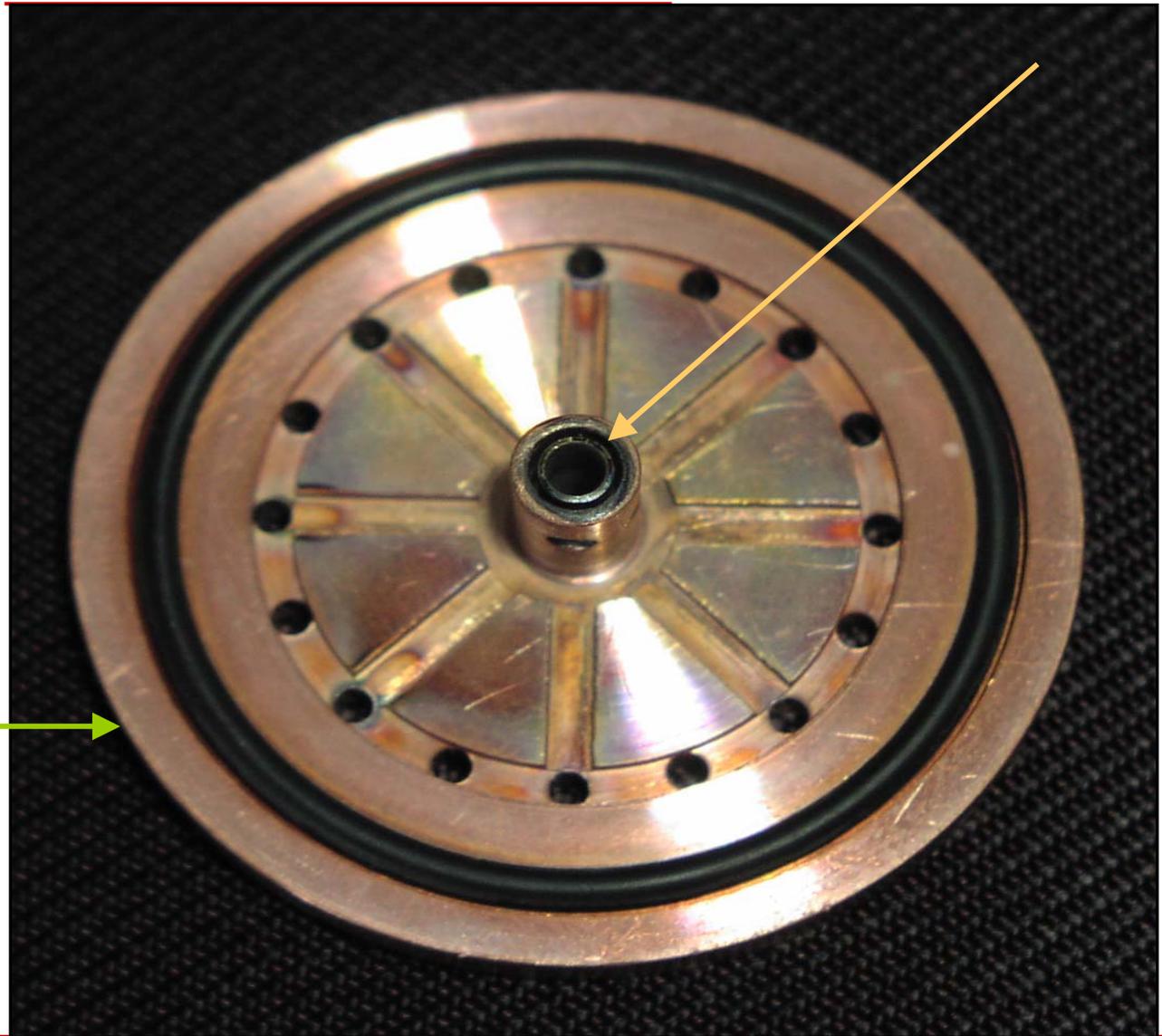
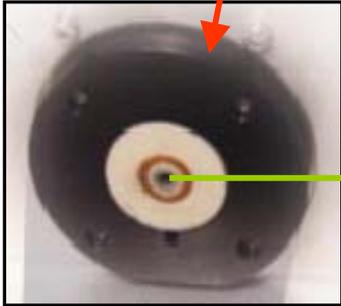
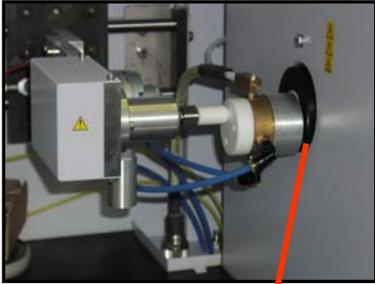


## Oviedo GDMS: sample stage

---

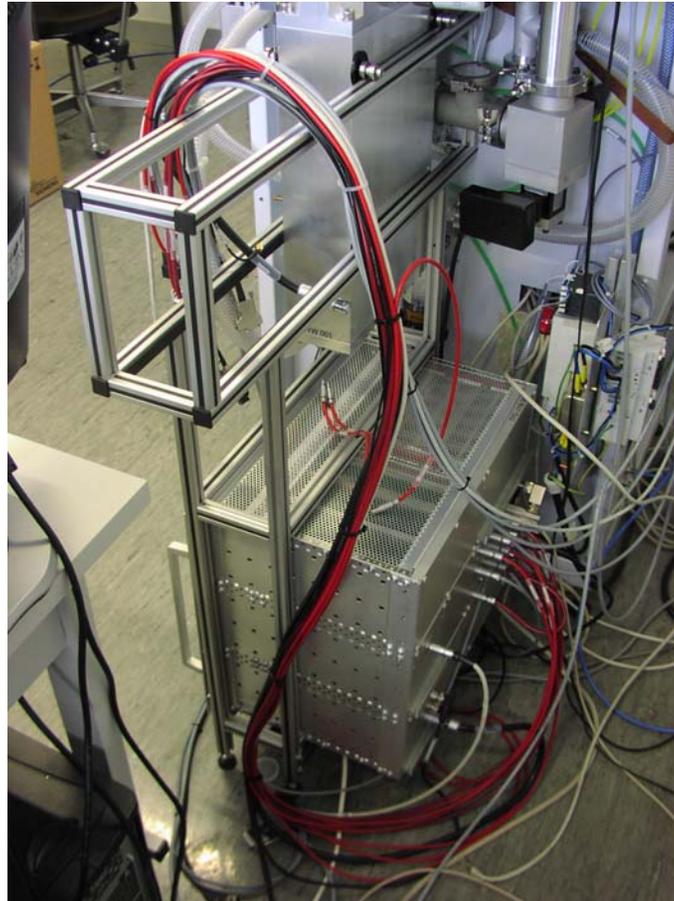


# Flow Tube ?



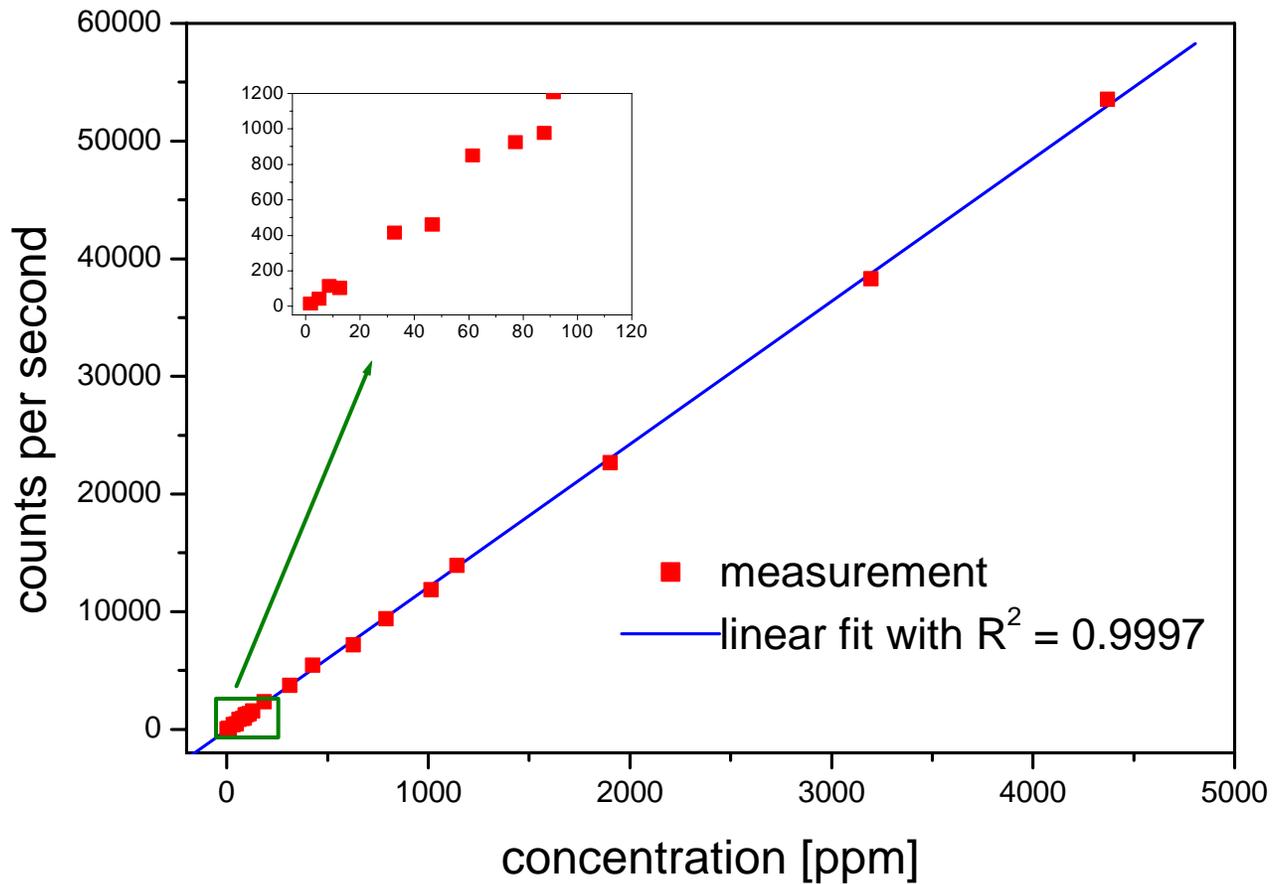
# 2<sup>nd</sup> rf GD TOFMS: fully integrated Electronics

---



# Bulk Analysis

## Calibration curve for Sn in Cu

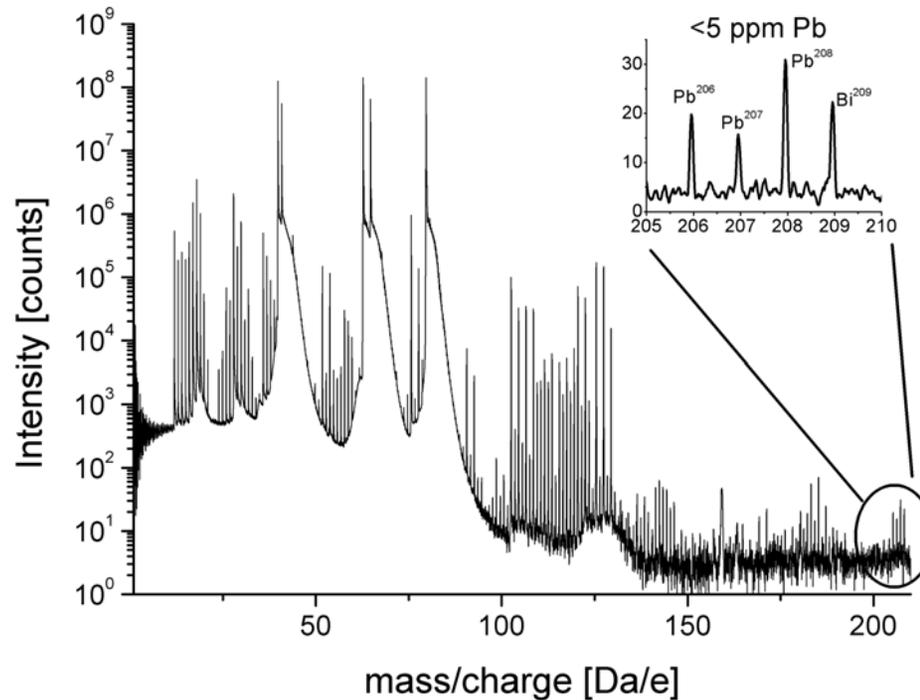


# Detection limits ?

Current Status: High purity Cu

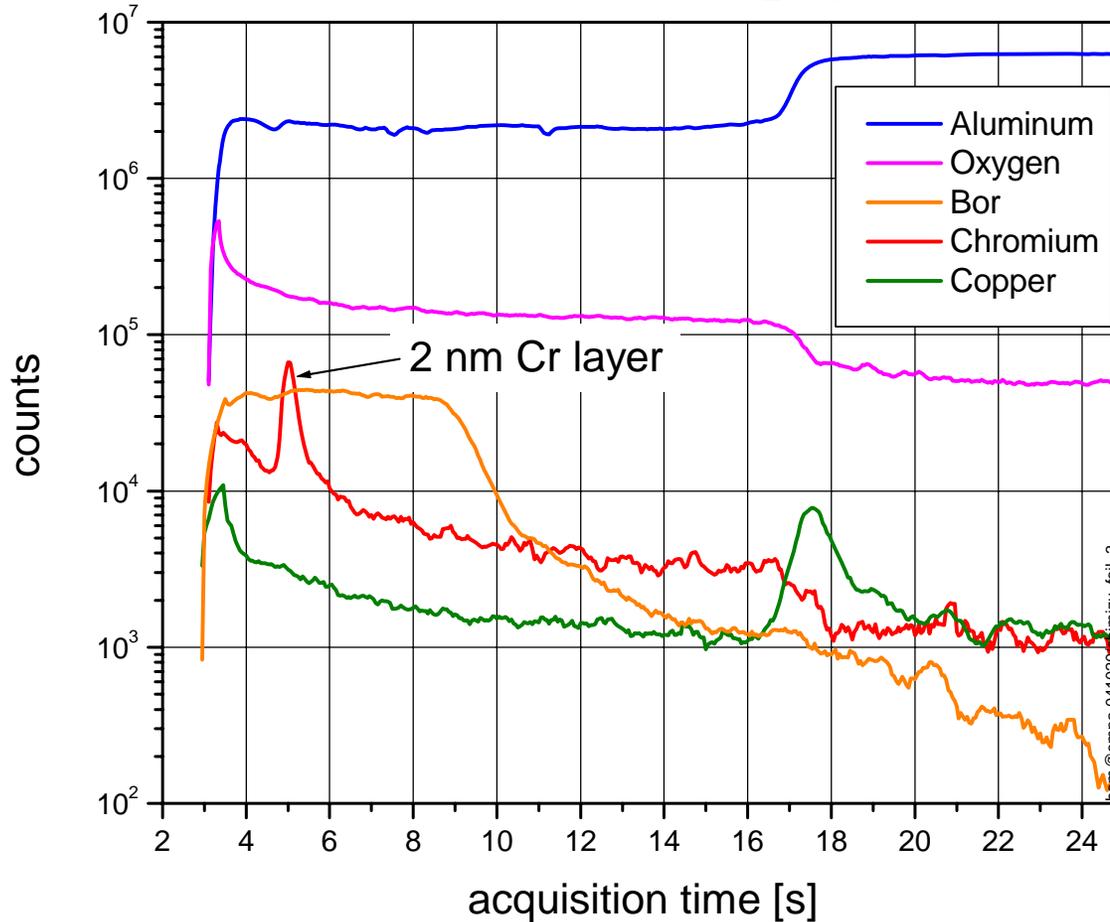
With higher  
amplification:  
Sub ppm  
BUT:  
saturation  
problems too solve!  
Too much information?

LOD (Cu):  
PB: < 2 ppm  
SN: < 3 ppm  
Bi: < 1 ppm



# Depth profiling

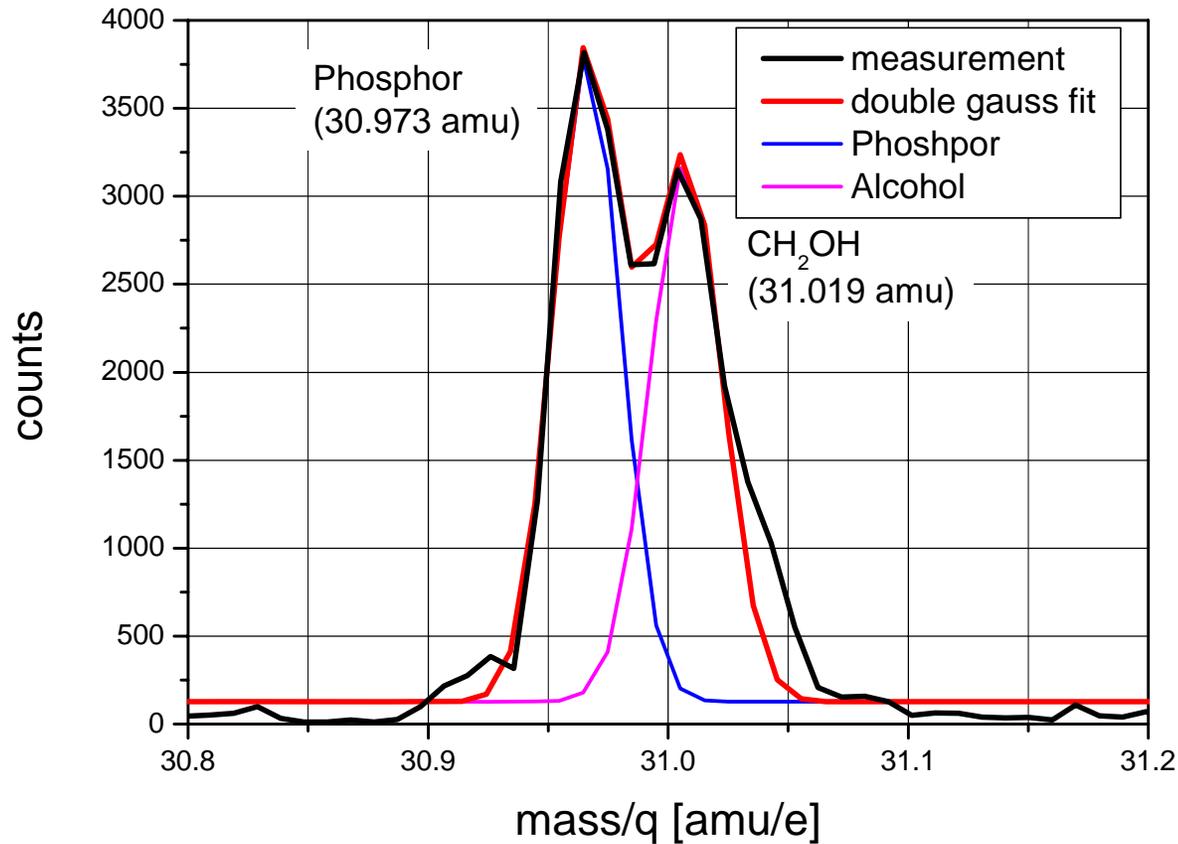
Aluminum with 240 nm  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and 2 nm Cr



Comparable to GD-OES

# Mass resolution and molecules

## separation of P and alcohol



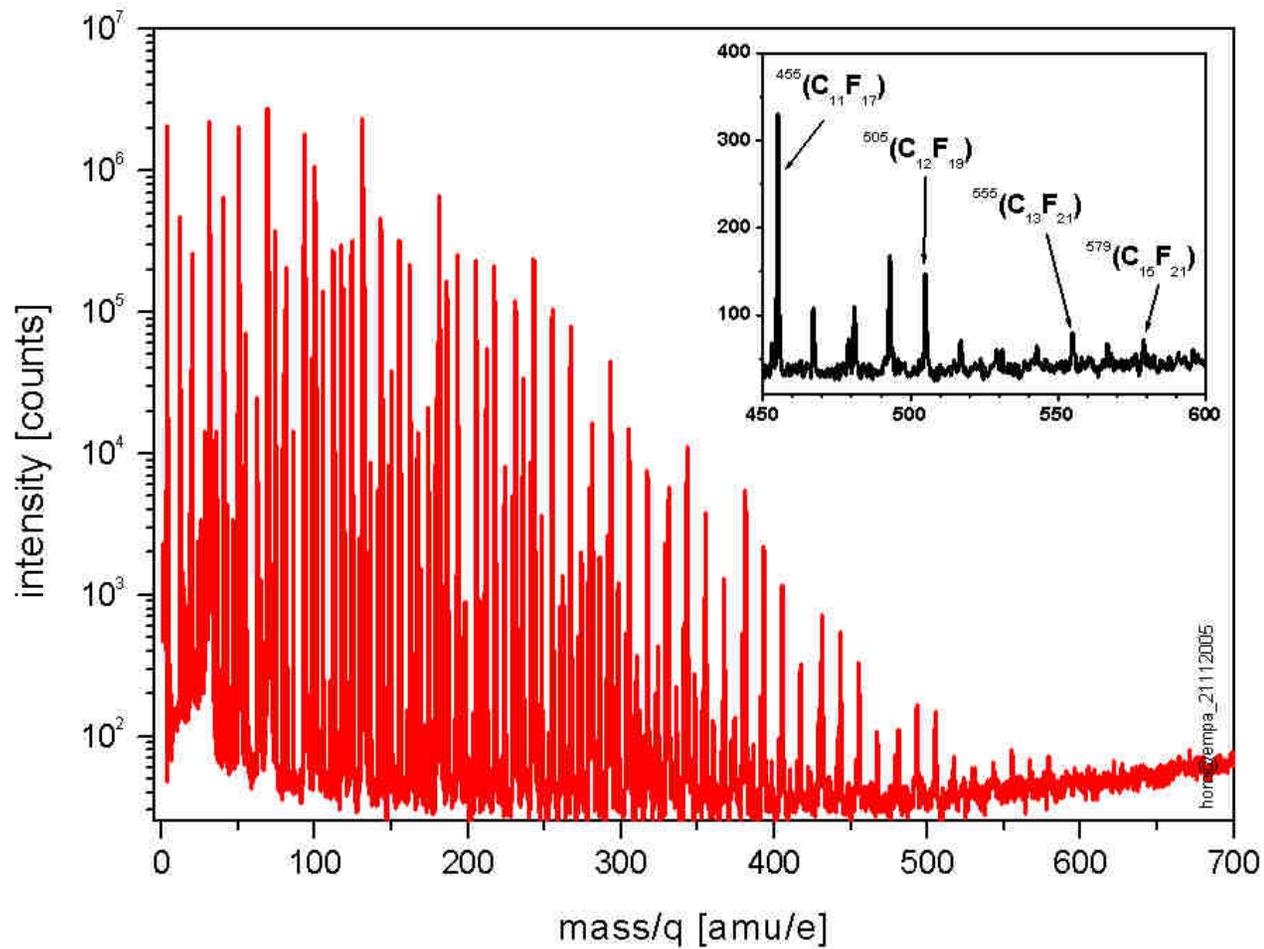
1<sup>st</sup> Proto type:

$M/dm = 1200$

W-ToF

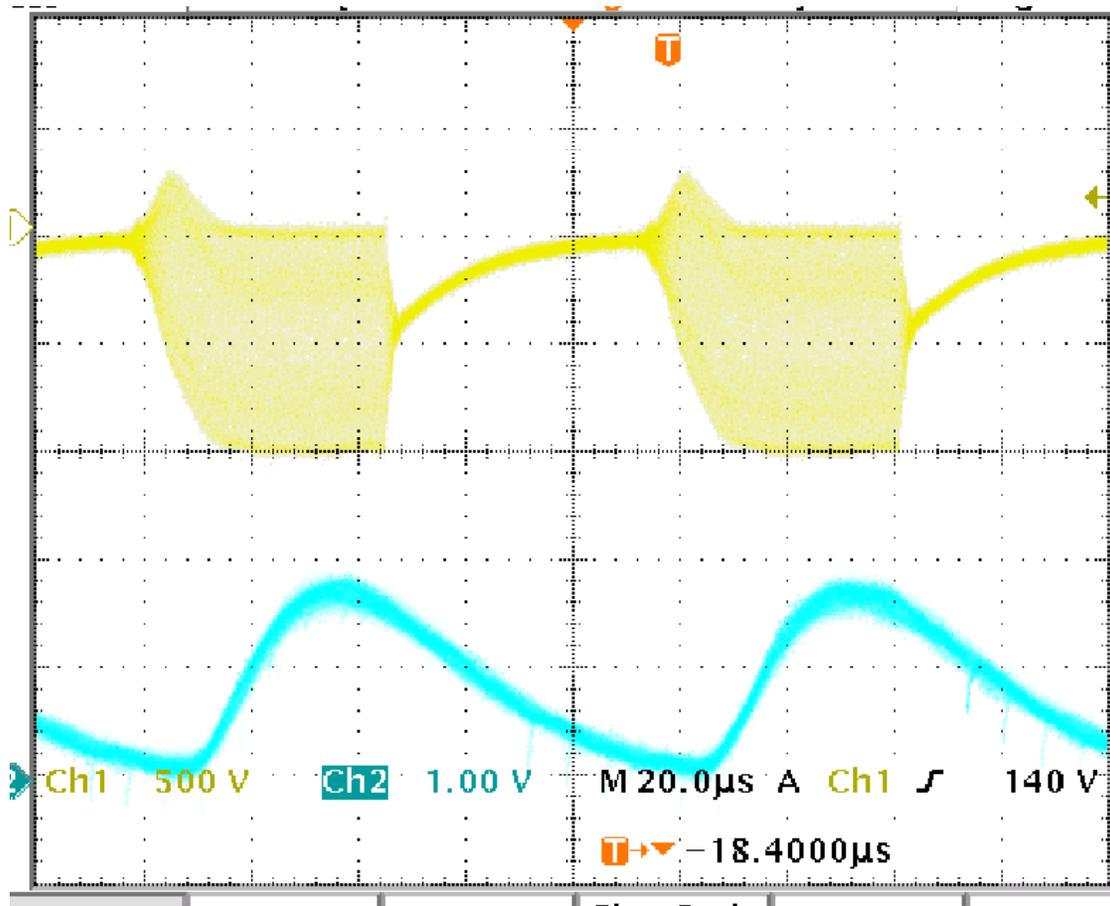
$M/dm = 6000$

# Molecular Species: Teflon



# Fundamentals

## Pulsed RF: Emission

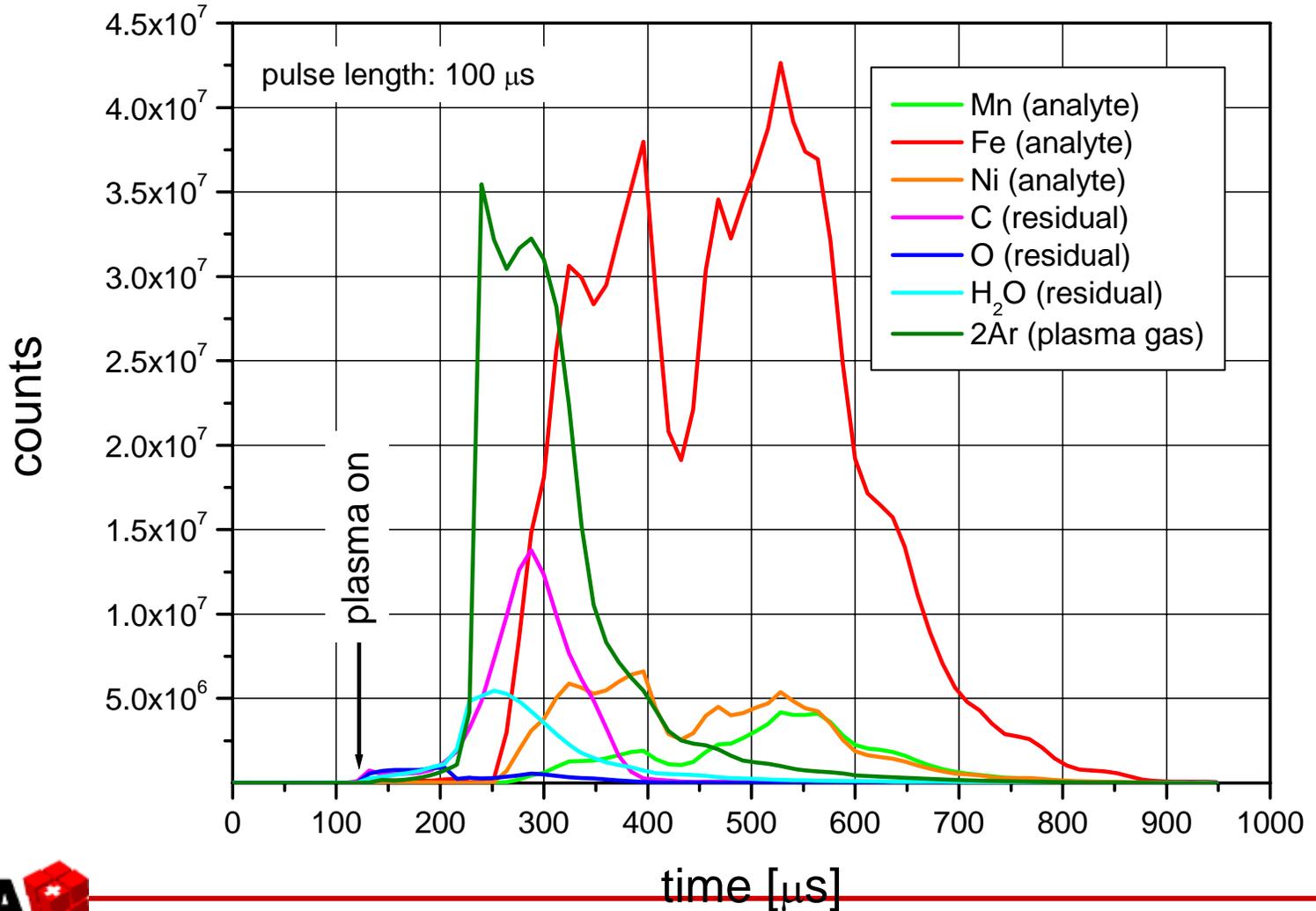


Pulse width 50 μs  
Freq. 10000 Hz

AI Signal  
Boosted Mono

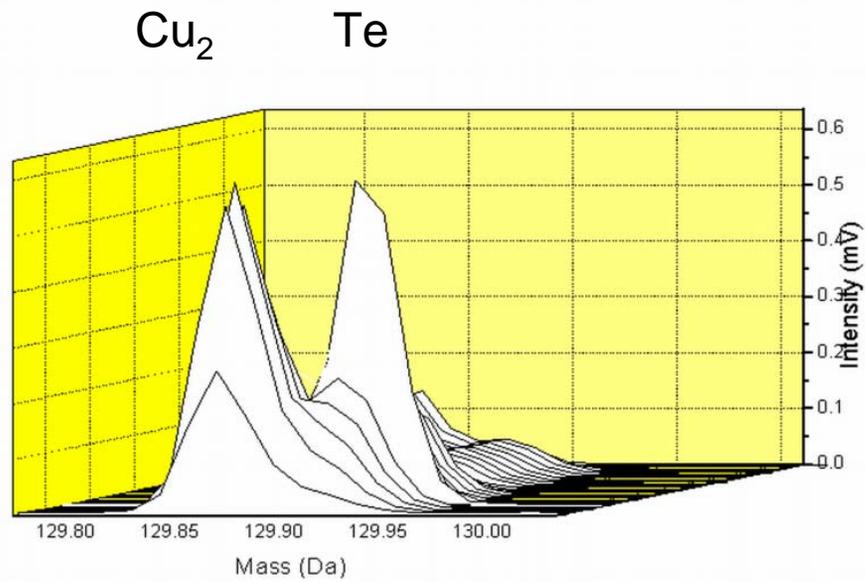
# Pulsed source operation

## Analyte peaks versus residual gas peaks

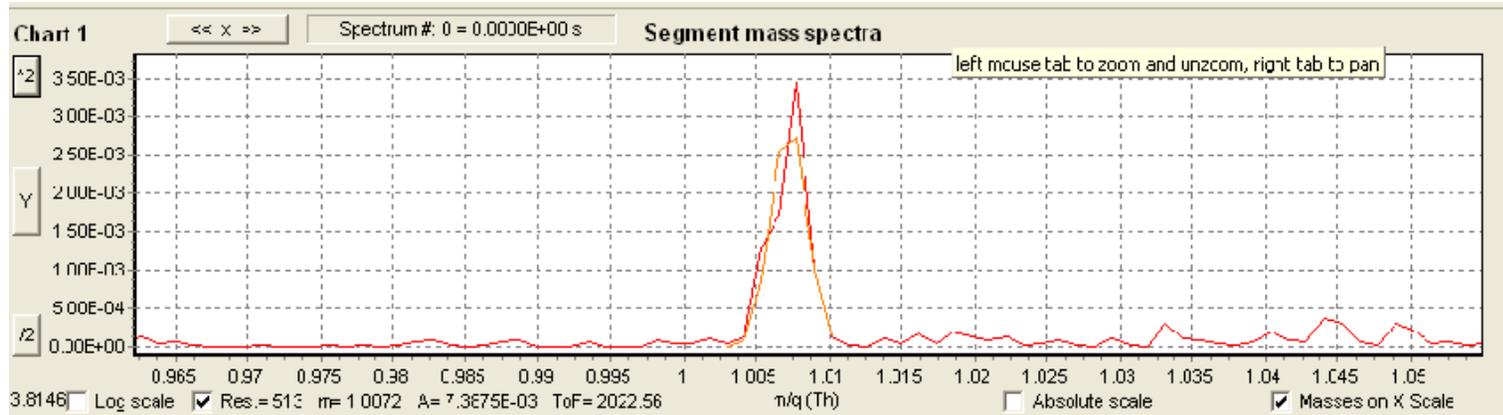
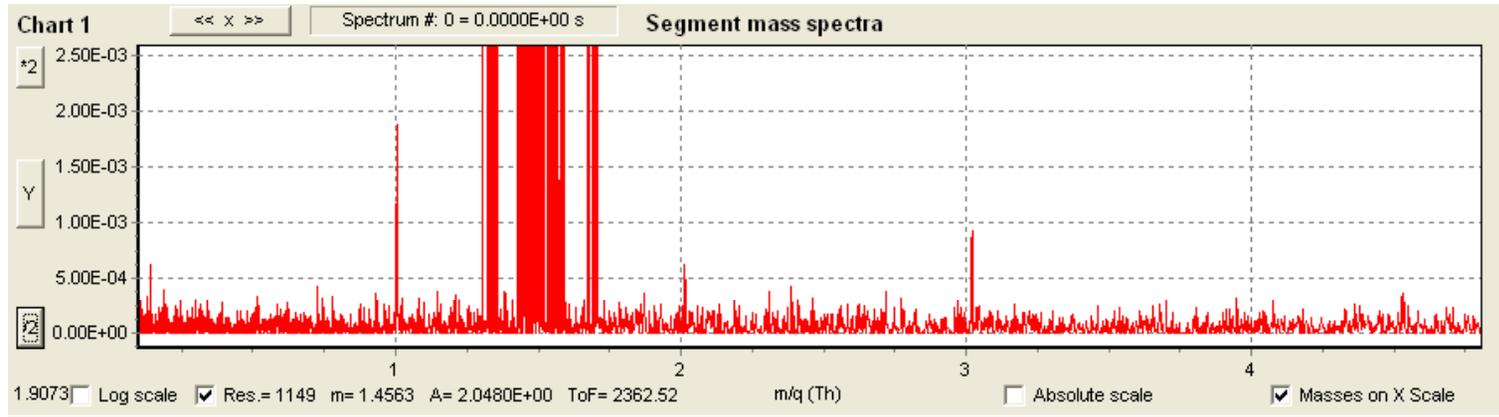


Current Status: Pulsed mode

---

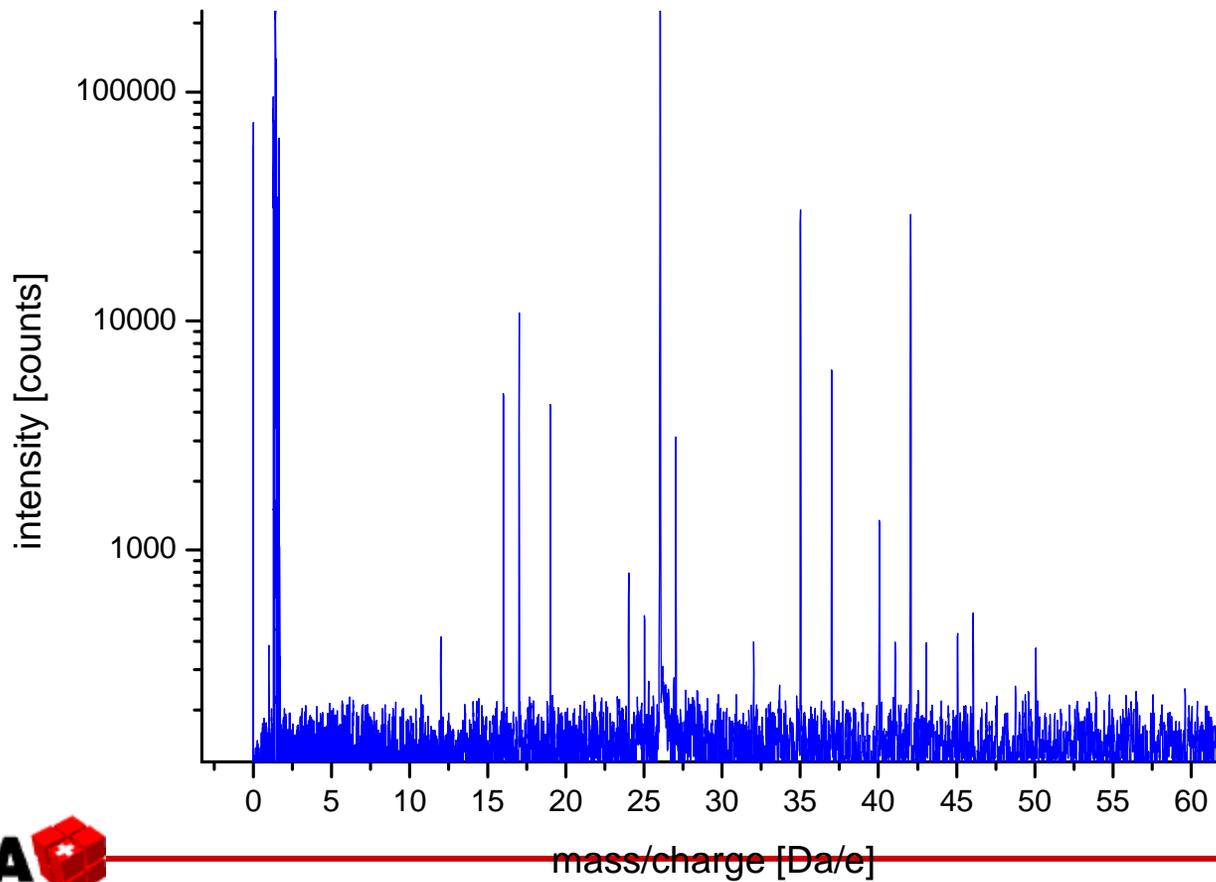


## Current Status: Hydrogen



# Very last news

Current Status: Negative ion mode



# Where are we now ?

---

- First prototype built by EMPA and Tofwerk AG (KDI financed)
- Second prototype built and shipped to Oviedo University (HJY financed)
- Third prototype at EMPA/Tofwerk in preparation
- European Project STREP EMPDA
  - Elemental and Molecular Depth Profile Analysis.

# EMDPA

- Elemental and Molecular Depth Profiling Analysis of Advanced Materials by Modulated Radio Frequency Glow Discharge Time of Flight Mass Spectrometry



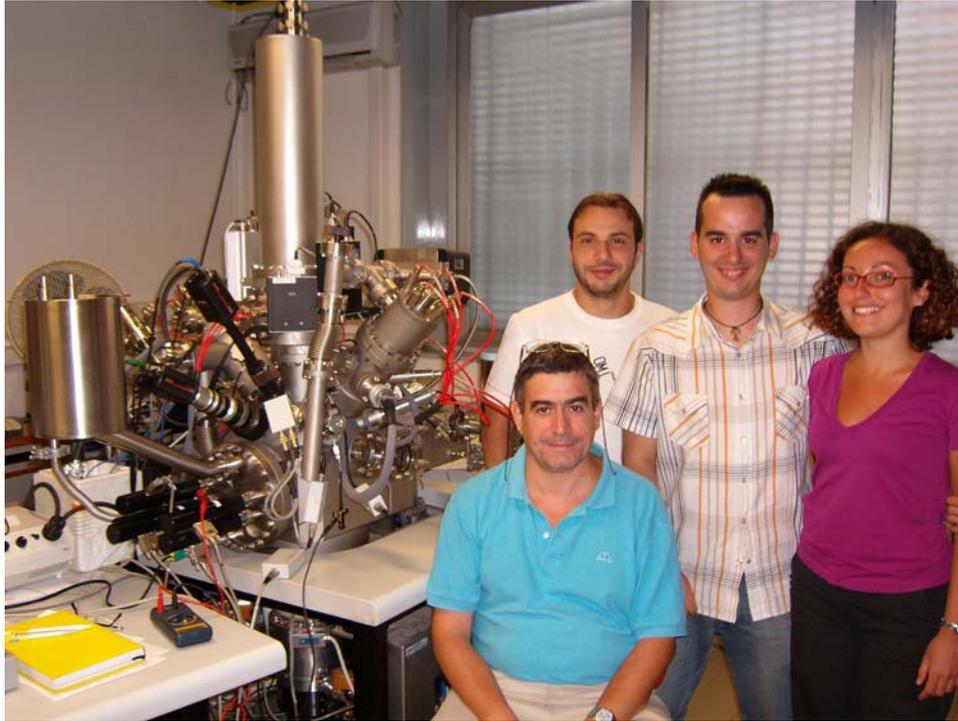
- 10 partners
- 7 countries

# Consortium

Role	Participant N°	Participant name	Participant short name	Country
CO	1	HORIBA Jobin Yvon	HJY	France
CR	2	University of Manchester	UoM	United Kingdom
CR	3	National Institute of Lasers, Plasma and Radiation Physics	NILPRP	Romania
CR	4	Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der Analytischen Wissenschaften e.V.	ISAS	Germany
CR	5	Swiss Federal Institute for Materials Science and Technology	EMPA	Switzerland
CR	6	Centre de Physique des Plasmas de Toulouse	CPAT	France
CR	7	TOFWERK AG	TW	Switzerland
CR	8	University of Oviedo	UNIOVI	Spain
CR	9	Università degli Studi di Catania	UNICT	Italy
CR	10	ALMA Consulting Group	ALMA	France

# University of Catania (ToF-SIMS)

---



People involved in the project:

Antonino Licciardello  
Prof. of Physical Chemistry,  
scientific responsible

Ivan Delfanti  
BSc (materials science)

N. Tuccitto  
Post-Doc fellow (Chemistry)

V. Torrìsi  
Ph.D. Student (Materials Science)

Other people (permanent positions at UNICT) that will give support to the project:

Prof. G. Marletta, Professor A. Torrìsi, Prof. A. Grassi

# National Institute for Lasers, Plasma and Radiation Physics, Bucarest, Rumania

## Group directly involved in EMDPA project:



**Dr. Rares MEDIANU** (director of NILPRP) – Thin film deposition  
[rares.medianu@inflpr.ro](mailto:rares.medianu@inflpr.ro)



**Dr. Mihai GANCIU-PETCU** – Pulsed transient plasmas  
[ganciu@infim.ro](mailto:ganciu@infim.ro)



**Dr. Agavni SURMEIAN** – Diagnostics of afterglow plasmas  
[surmeian@infim.ro](mailto:surmeian@infim.ro)



**Dr. Constantin DIPLASU** – Pulsed discharges and modulated RF plasmas  
[cdip@infim.ro](mailto:cdip@infim.ro)



**Dr. Andreea GROZA** – Structural modifications of organic compounds in nonequilibrium discharges  
[andreea@infim.ro](mailto:andreea@infim.ro)



**Mihai Marin** – Technical assistance



# EMDPA

EMDPA will provide research laboratories and industry with a unique "multi-dimensional" analysis tool of all types of layered materials, allowing direct, simultaneous elemental and molecular quantitative measurements with a sensitivity down to 100 ppb in the depth profiling mode for all elements of the Periodic Table, in observed zones of millimetre dimensions, through the development of a Micro Modulated or Pulsed Radio Frequency Glow Discharge Time of Flight Mass Spectrometer.

Such instrument represents a major breakthrough as it will change the way surface and depth profiling analysis is regarded, being ultra fast, easy to use and low cost.

The instrument is dedicated to the depth profiling of advanced materials made of conductive and/or non-conductive thin layers down to the nanometre scale.

The development of such a radically new analytical instrument requires the understanding of key-phenomena:

- Understanding/modelling of the sputtering mechanisms and ionization processes
- Characterization of sputtered surfaces and understanding/modelling molecular chemistry in plasmas
- Ion transport phenomena and detection methods
- Assessment of performance properties

# The END

---

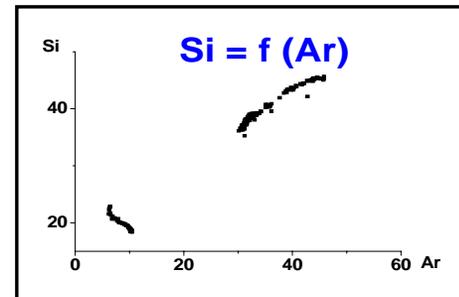
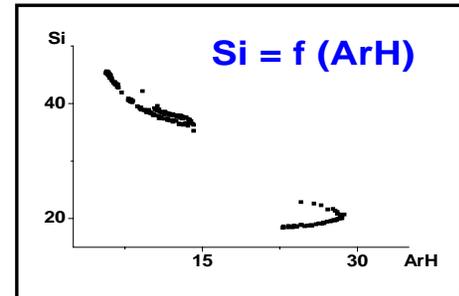
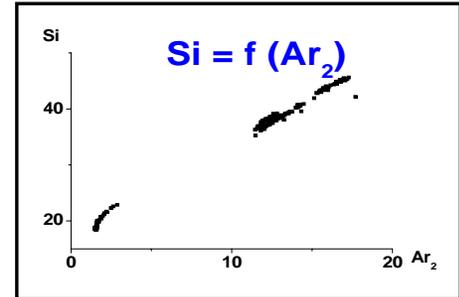
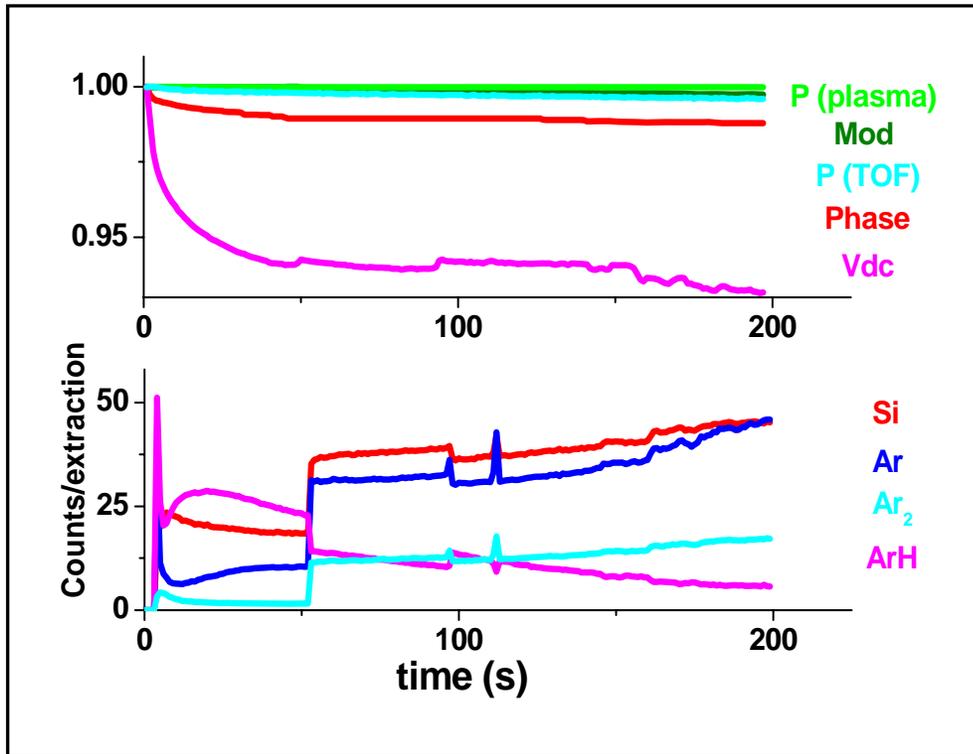
---

Ladies and Gentlemen

It's time now

Last orders please!

# Instabilities



# H-Pollution ?

